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Bennett Optical
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LONG FOCAL LENGTH LARGE MIRROR FABRICATION SYSTEM

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BOR Optical Figure Test Facility

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Fabrication of Hindle Sphere

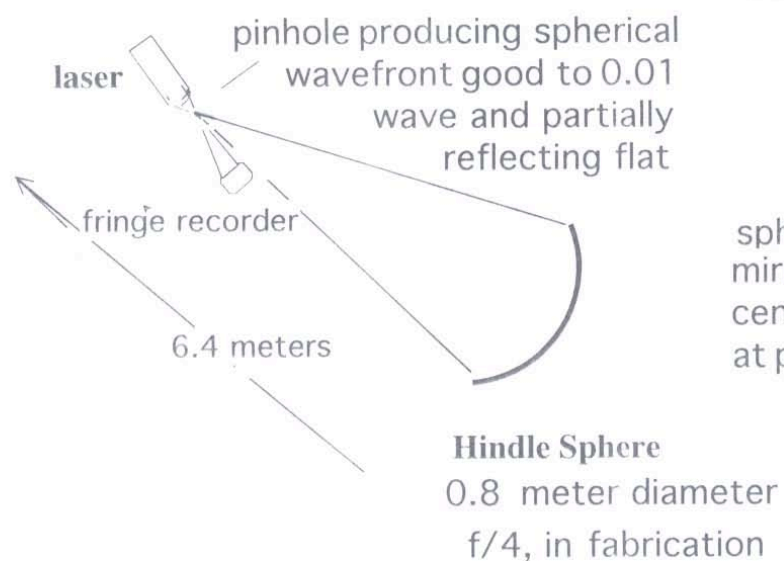
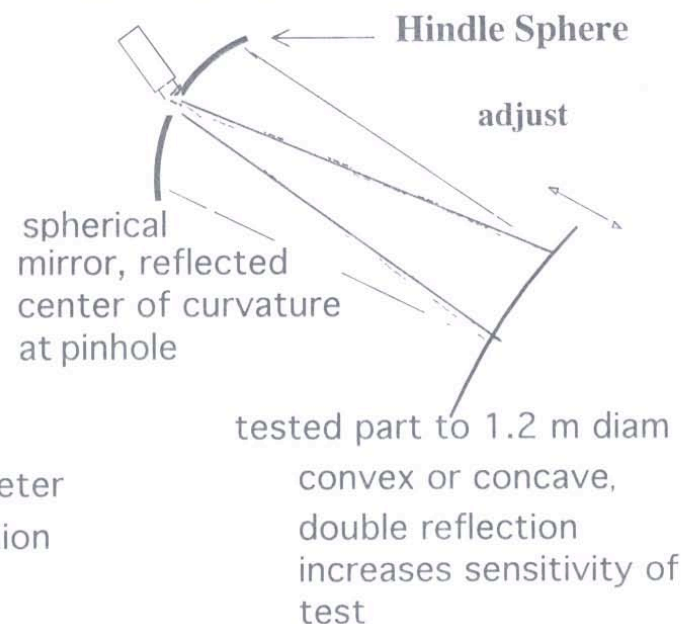


Figure test of composite optics mandrels, etc.



Long Focal Length Large Mirror Fabrication System

NASA Phase II Program, Bennett Optical Research Inc.

Goals:

1. make and measure large composite adaptive optics mirrors
2. develop low scatter polishing using centrifugal elutriation
3. develop scatter measuring system
4. develop Hindle sphere system to measure one meter mandrel
5. build large composite adaptive optic mirrors

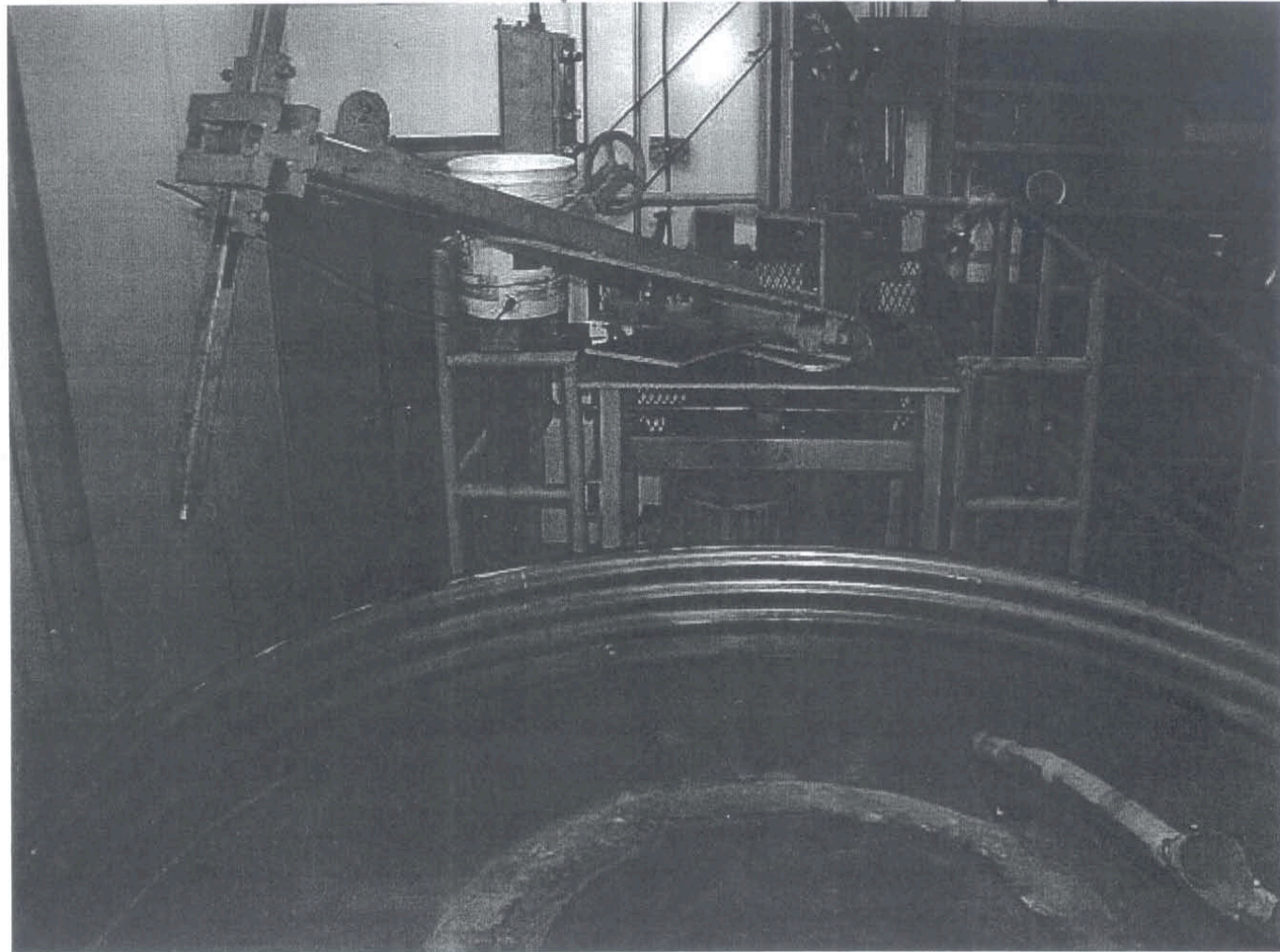
Deliverables:

1. 30 cm diameter super-polished composite AO mirror
2. 55 cm diameter super-polished composite AO mirror

Contract Period and Funding:

1. Contract period 1/15/02 - 1/15/04 (all goals will be met)
2. Funding - \$600 K
3. COTR John Rakoczy, NASA/MSFC

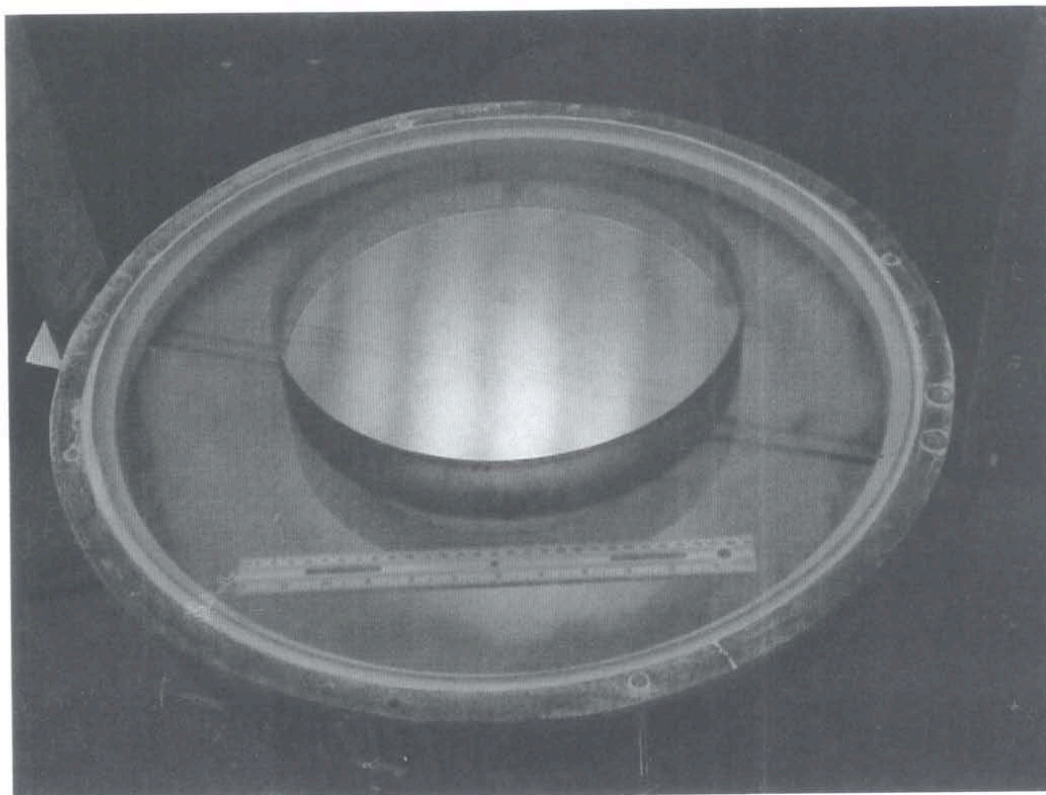
1.4 Meter Centrifugal Elutriation Super polisher

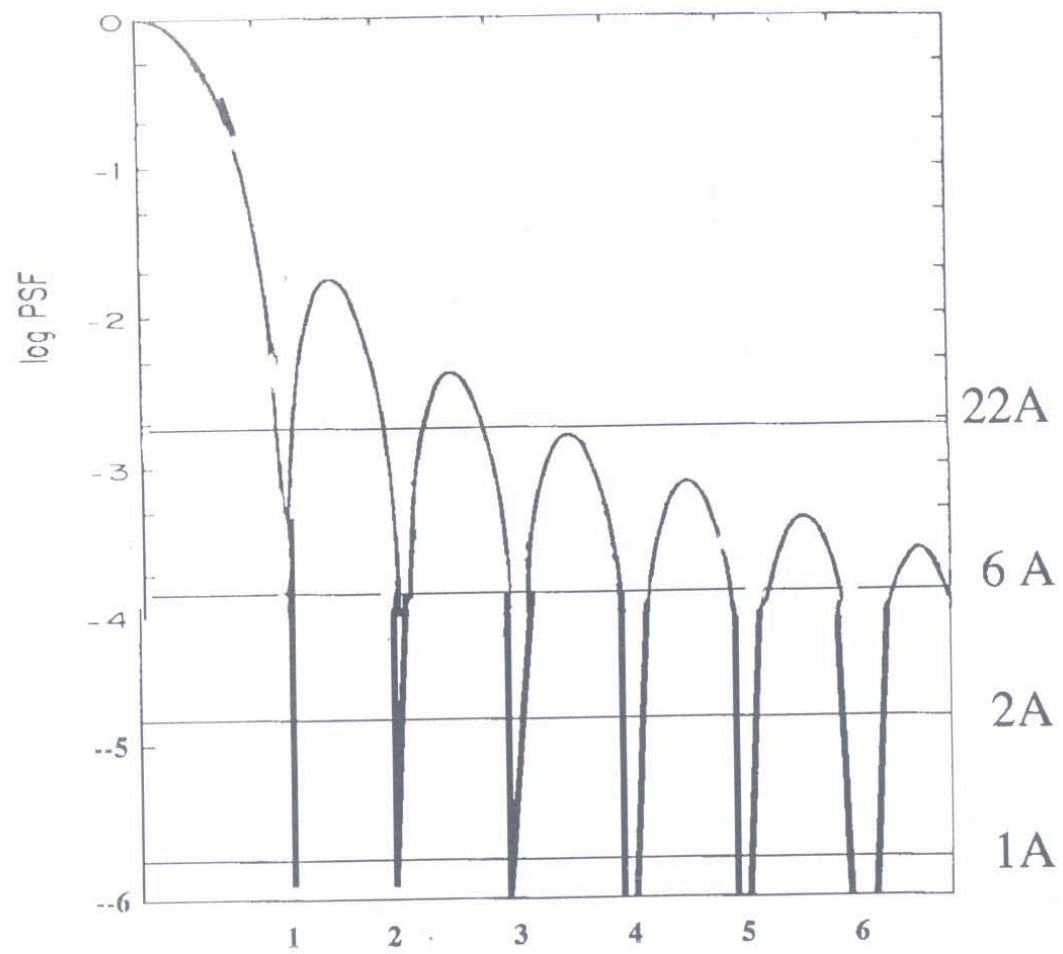


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0.53 meter superpolished 1/20th wave mandrel

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BOR and CMA mfg facilities for AO mirrors

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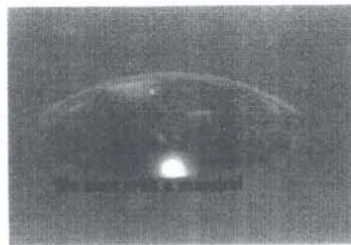
- **Process to make mirrors**
- **Mandrel manufacture at BOR**
- **Faceplate transfer mirrors fabrication at CMA**
- **Assembly of faceplate and actuators and testing at BOR**

Composite Replica Mirror Fabrication

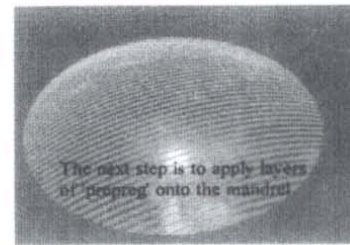
1. Start



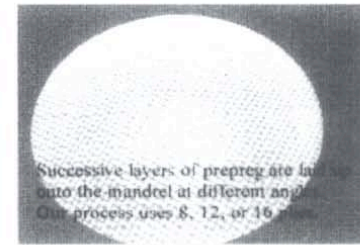
2. Prepare Mandrel



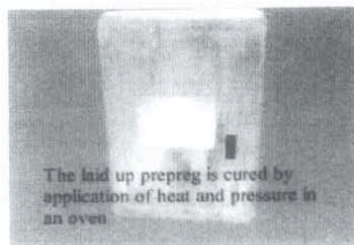
3. Layup 1 Ply



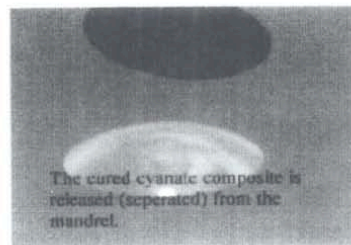
4. Multiple Plies



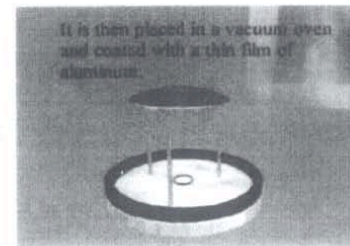
5. Cure Cycle



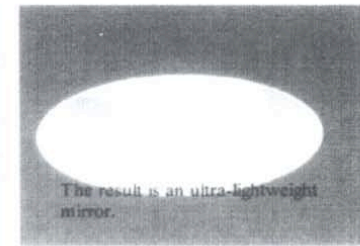
6. Release From Mold



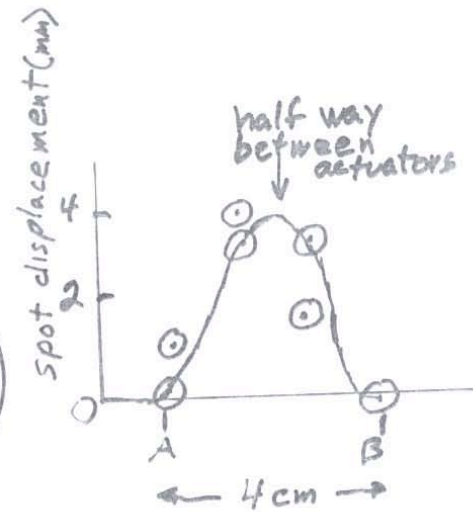
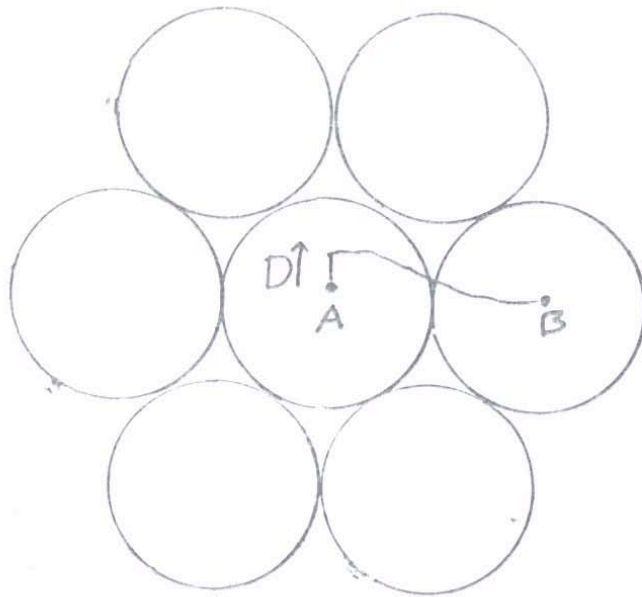
7. Vacuum Coat



8. Finished Mirror

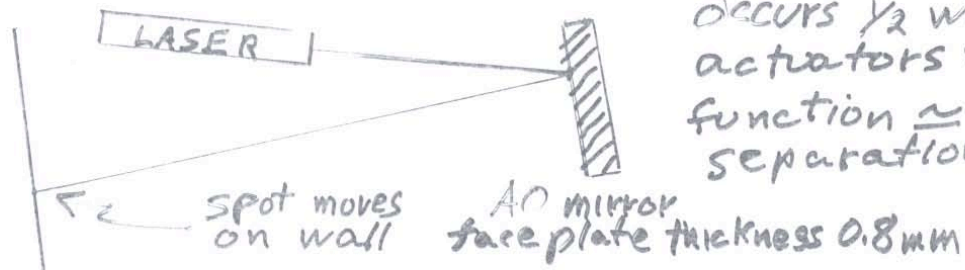


Demonstration that influence fn. is ~ equal to actuator separation



max spot displacement $\sim 4\text{mm}$
 distance to wall $14' = 4270\text{mm}$
 max tilt $\frac{4}{4270} \approx 20\text{ arcsec}$

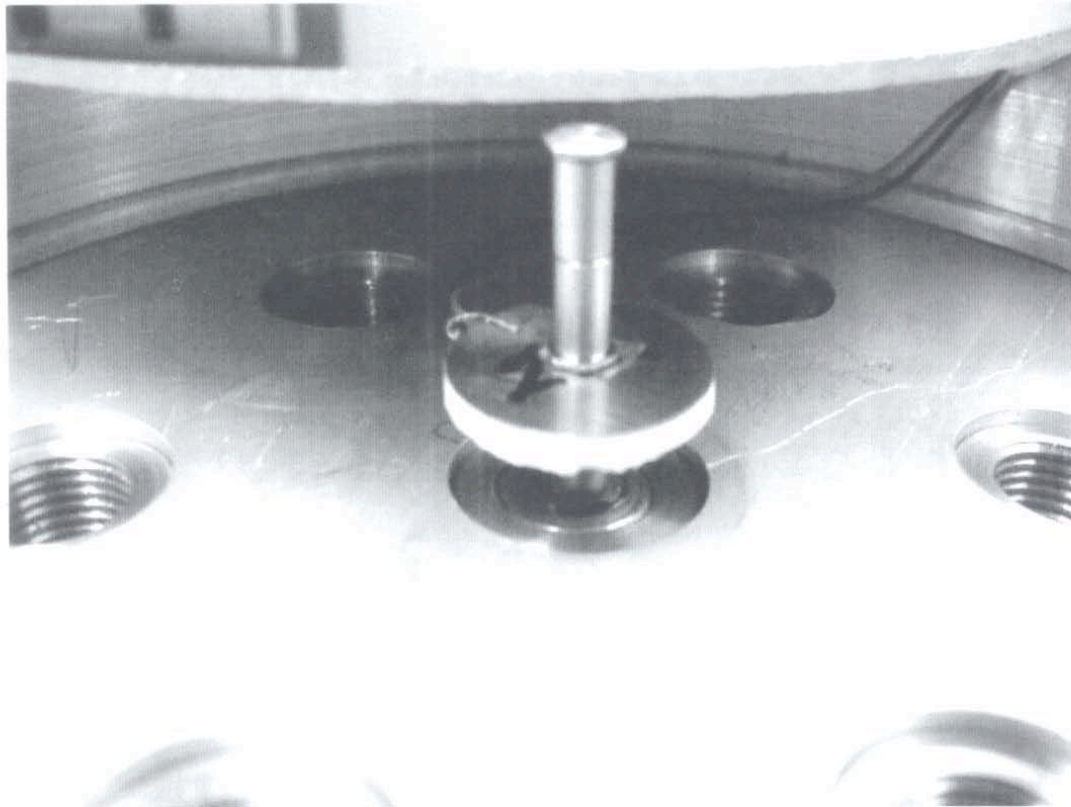
occurs $\frac{1}{2}$ way between
 actuators \Rightarrow influence
 function \approx actuator
 separation, 70V excitation



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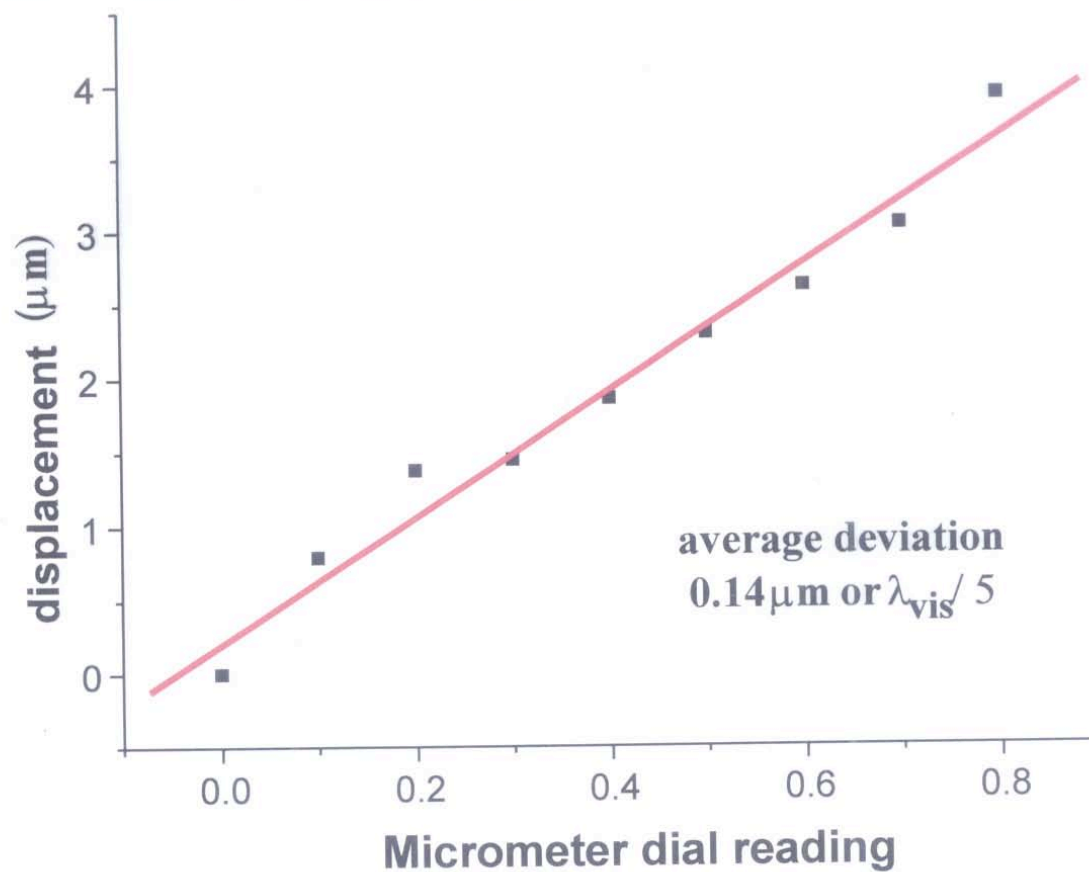
Closeup, Adjustable Mirror

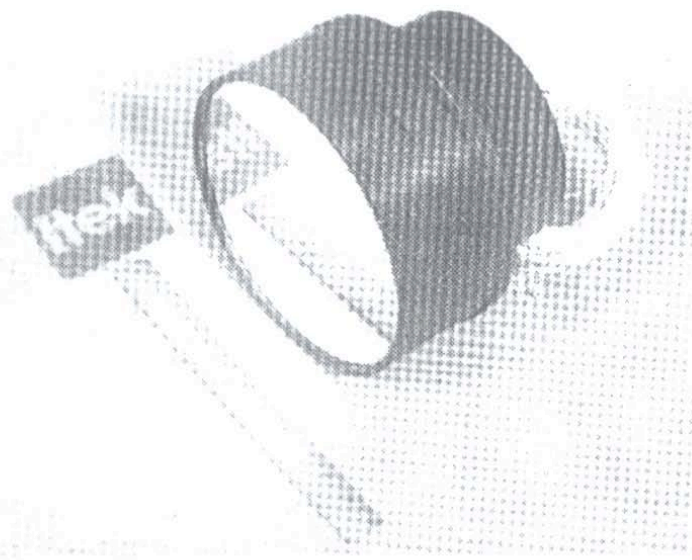
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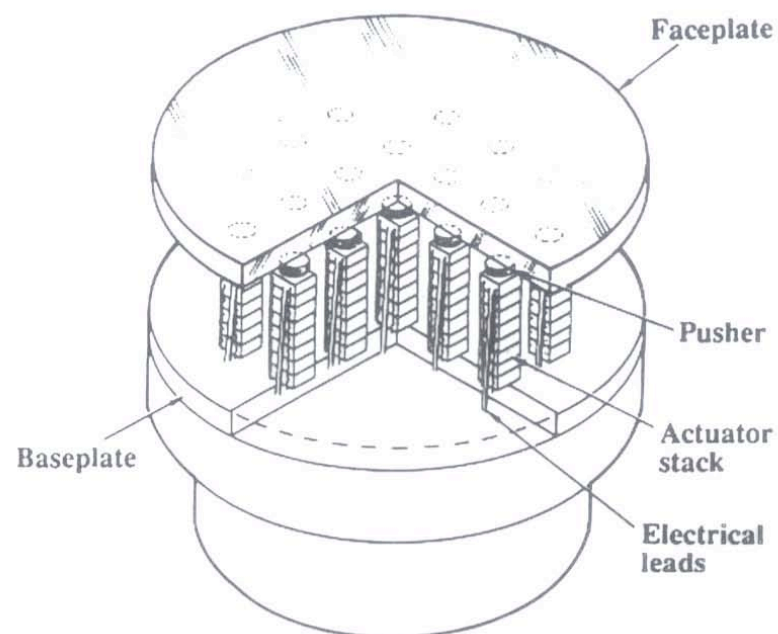
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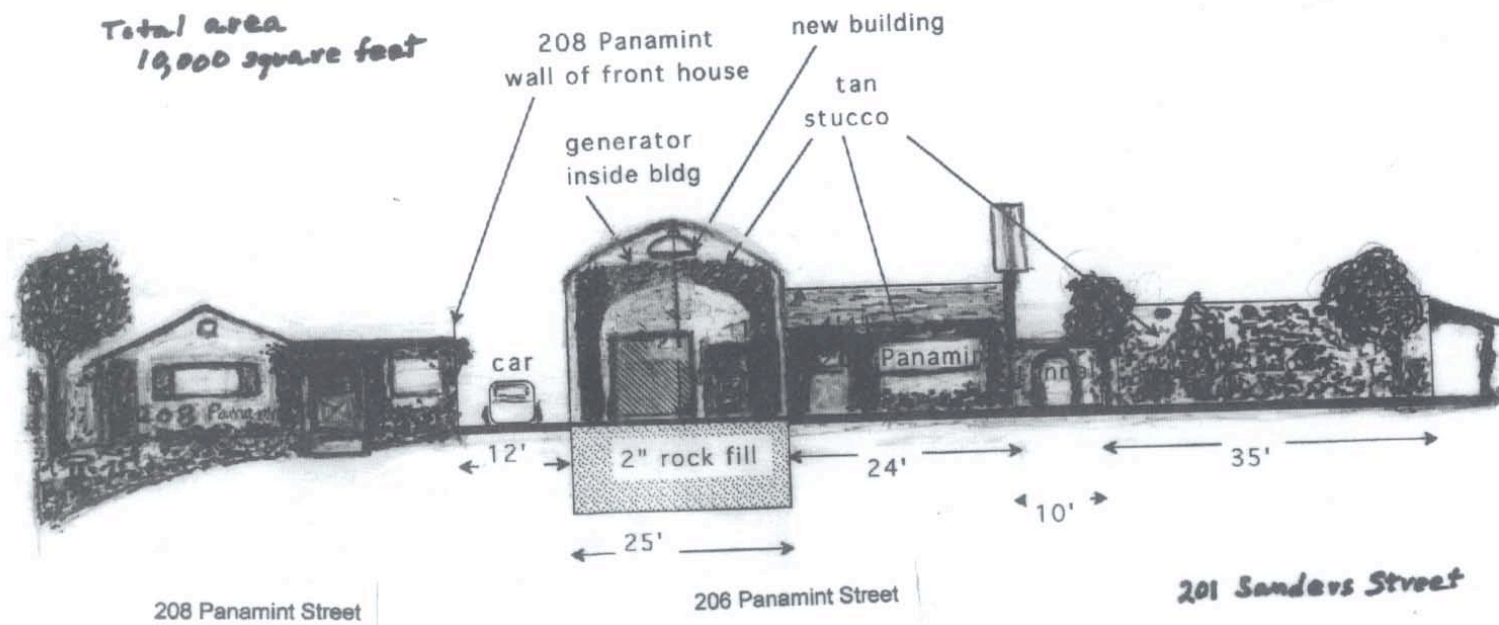
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Features

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---|
| • Controlled diameter | 6.5 in. | • Stroke | $\pm 8\mu\text{m}$ |
| • Number of actuators | 37 | • Bandwidth | DC to 300 Hz |
| • Actuator spacing | 1.1 in. | • Maximum voltage | 1.5kV |
| • Sensitivity | $55\text{\AA}/\text{V}$ | • Mirror quality | $0.25\lambda\text{p-p}$ at $0.6\mu\text{m}$ |

VIEW FROM PANAMINT STREET OF BOR



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Bennett Optical Research Objectives

- Build up a large optics production and testing capability for glass and composite optics.
- Develop capability to superpolish low scatter mirrors of 1.2 meter diameter to less than 10A rms (auto correlation function measured over 65 waves).
- Develop capability to test mirrors of 1.2 meter diameter for figure to $\sim 1/100$ wave and for microroughness to $\pm 1\text{A}$ rms at any point on the mirror.
- Develop capability to produce up to one meter diameter superpolished adaptive optic mirrors from graphite fiber cyanate resins with support from composite optics houses.

New large adaptive optic composite mirrors will be superpolished for low scatter, have good optical figure, light weight, low expansion and be relatively inexpensive